

Ready to Modernize IT? Start With Automation.

Today's public sector organizations are facing a lot of challenges.

They are under pressure to balance tight budgets, serve communities faster and deliver innovative solutions to common problems — all while operating in a constantly changing landscape. IT has always been a central player in helping the public sector move forward, and lately there's been a steady drumbeat to digitize and modernize IT operations so organizations can overcome the challenges and achieve their objectives. If only it were that simple.

A long list of obstacles doesn't have to stand in the way of modernization, however. A smart place to start is IT automation, which uses software bots to carry out tasks, with little to no human intervention. And adding IT automation doesn't require wholesale changes to infrastructure, nor does it have to be too costly. But a successful implementation does require planning and know-how. In this paper, we'll:



Identify key steps you need to take before starting an IT automation initiative.



Provide tips to help you determine what to automate and which tools you might use.



Offer best practices to ensure your IT automation strategy and execution meets your needs.

Automation delivers simplified, secure, scalable and strategic IT.

Also known as infrastructure automation, IT automation can deliver a variety of benefits. By reducing or replacing time-consuming, repetitive human tasks with software-enabled instructions and processes that are repeatable, scalable and simplify the IT environment, you can:



Streamline and optimize IT functionality.



Improve provisioning speed and network efficiencies and throughput.



Manage your IT estate more effectively.



Speed up deployment cycles by simplifying and accelerating provisioning.



Enable dynamic IT environments that meet the organization's needs.



Accelerate application development.



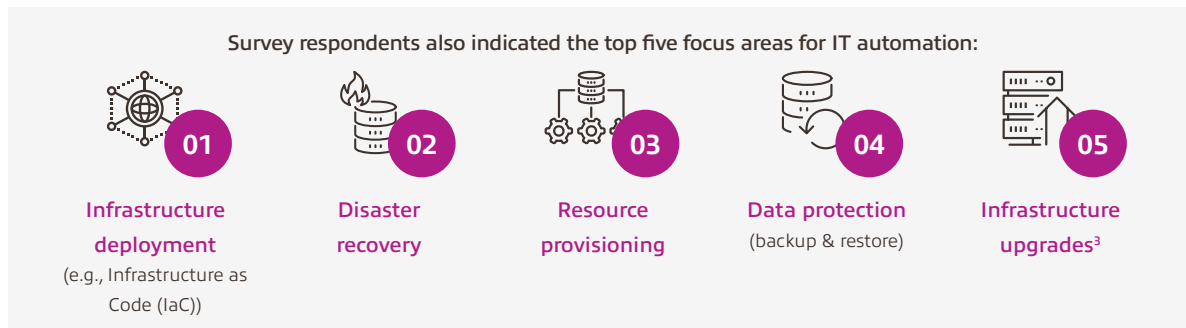
Deliver more resilient cloud, storage, compute and network resources.



Free up teams for more strategic work.

With the many benefits IT automation promises, it's no surprise that it's on every IT leader's agenda.

According to "The Path to Digital Transformation: Where IT Leaders Stand in 2022," 62% of IT leaders indicated their organization was pursuing an initiative over the next year to redesign and automate IT processes. Complementary efforts include implementing platform teams that define common services and standards across product teams, and outsourcing IT management to third-party providers.¹ In 2023, the theme remains strong, with 45% citing improving costs and efficiency through automation a top digital transformation priority.²



There's still much work to be done, however, regarding skills and talent development around automation. IDC Survey Spotlight "Enhancing IT Operations with Automation Is a Priority in 2021" revealed that there's still a sizable skills gap, as more than 20% of organizations say they don't have the human expertise required to use automation effectively at enterprise-scale. Because of this, IDC estimates that through 2023 many IT automation initiatives will be delayed or fail due to an underinvestment in creating IT/Sec/DevOps teams with the right tools/skills.⁴

Building organizational knowledge with content like this whitepaper and working with a partner like Insight can go a long way in helping to bridge those gaps.

The power of many

It's common for organizations to narrow their thinking to one platform for automation. But did you know that strategically leveraging multiple solutions has been shown to drive even greater impact? For example, in a testing environment, Insight's own teams created a process and built the scripting — first using HashiCorp® Terraform®, then Red Hat® Ansible®. The results: Alone, each automation platform showed decent time savings, but together the impact was far more significant — an eight-hour-long process at the outset was whittled down to 15 minutes.

First steps to IT automation

Before embarking on any automation initiative, it is best to evaluate your entire IT infrastructure estate and analyze how well it is working for your organization. Is your infrastructure enabling your goals? Does it serve your users well? Is your IT team spending too much time in maintenance mode and not enough time innovating? What are your specific pain points? A comprehensive discovery phase will give you better insight into your data center and other IT assets, interdependencies and requirements.

Once you've analyzed where things stand and how well your organization's processes, workflows and services deliveries are running, consider where improvements and adjustments can be made and how automating might help. Goals might include improving speed to delivery, IT performance or enabling some self-service IT capabilities that automatically provision resources so developers, for example, can significantly shorten application development times.

Start with small-scale, shorter projects within your internal IT process.

Look for opportunities that have the potential to deliver positive returns and that will automate low-skill, manual and repeatable tasks. These are the types of tasks that typically consume a fair portion of your IT team's time. And, your IT team will gain critical experience with automation before you expand automation to other areas.

Key automation opportunities



Automated workflows

Workflow automation, which automates tasks within processes based on pre-defined rules, can improve productivity, accuracy, accountability and even job satisfaction. Workflow automation software can be used for IT service requests, change requests, new account setups or security incidents.

Automated workflows lead to better patient care.

Insight helped a healthcare organization deploy and manage hundreds of thousands of mobile devices for its care teams. Custom Python® and Swift® scripts were developed to automate the necessary tasks at scale throughout the workflow, including device preparation and enrollment into a digital workspace platform, as well as a health check that verified a device was in the desired state before workflow completion.

The precision in deploying and managing all of their mobile devices means the healthcare organization will now realize more than \$3 million in cost savings each year. More importantly, its clinical teams are better able to communicate and collaborate, and in turn are better able to provide exceptional patient care.



Security

You can automate the steps involved with enacting security, compliance, and risk management policies and actions across your organization. That way, you can programmatically detect, investigate, and remediate cyberthreats with or without human intervention. For example, you can use automated scripts for firewalls that ensure ports are locked down across multiple security devices when a threat is discovered.

Automation can be used to help identify, prioritize and mitigate incoming threats as they happen.

Securing endpoints — any internet-connected piece of hardware like a laptop, computer, tablet, printer, smartphone, thin client or Internet of Things (IoT) device — has become increasingly critical, considering the myriad endpoints and sensitive data leveraged by public sector organizations. Newer endpoint protection solutions can include automated response workflows to systematically disinfect, remediate and restore infected endpoints as well as advanced technologies like behavioral and reputation-based analysis to detect advanced threats.

Eliminate manual tasks for better security compliance.

Insight partnered with a pharmaceutical research organization to help it upgrade and improve the security of its entire network infrastructure when the organization moved into a brand-new site. The engagement started with several assessments to get a comprehensive understanding of the client's environment, challenges and objectives, and finished with a new modernized, highly secure infrastructure. Many of the manual tasks involved with securing its network infrastructure have been reduced through automation, including fully automated client enrollment and configuration and switch configuration.

With network authentication, installs, moves, adds and changes occurring autonomously, the IT team can reallocate newly available internal resources for more strategic projects. A sophisticated segmentation engine and processes are also now in place to vastly improve the firm's security. This was a critical business move considering the demands it faces from regulatory agencies to maintain standards of care, privacy and compliance.



Application development and management

Automation can really accelerate the time it takes to develop applications, and it can also be used to simplify and streamline application deployment, management, and maintenance. According to "[The Path to Digital Transformation: Where IT Leaders Stand in 2022](#)," 60% of IT leaders say their organization is addressing performance issues with automation and Continuous Integration/Continuous Delivery (CI/CD) to accelerate application development and modernization, with another 31% planning on doing so.⁵

There are plenty of opportunities throughout the traditional application development pipeline, and DevOps has definitely created a process and culture that spotlights those possibilities. But again, it can be too overwhelming to try and automate multiple tasks in the entire pipeline, from start to finish. It may be best to focus on those tasks that occur early in the process, such as commit and build or testing. Later, as the application nears production, you might consider layering in automation with automation-enabling technologies such as Ansible.

Ansible is an open-source, simple automation language that can help you consistently, reliably and securely manage your environment. It is easy to use, install and configure, and can help you automate storage, servers and networking components so that manual tasks become repeatable and less vulnerable to error. Configurations using Ansible are simple data descriptions, and the tool does not require any agent software.

Achieve agility with automation.

When moving to a new location for its corporate headquarters, a multibillion-dollar luxury home builder wanted to transition from an on-premises data center to a colocation facility that would lay the groundwork for a modernized and agile environment and deliver the speed and efficiency the company needs.

[Insight partnered with the builder](#) to guide it through the transition. Insight implemented Cisco ACI®, an automation model that makes it easier to deploy, scale and manage containerized applications while still offering the necessary controls, visibility, security and isolation. Cisco ACI delivers automated load balancing through policy-based routing and software-based approaches that improve performance. With the increased flexibility and freed-up resources, the IT team is in a better position to flex and scale on demand, enhance services and drive innovation — critical actions in an industry shaped by fluctuation and turbulence.

Automation also frees time and resources when it comes to provisioning applications. It doesn't matter whether you are dealing with bare metal or cloud, you still have to set up the environment so it's ready for applications. This process has typically been performed manually with templates; now, you can run an automated system using codification to do the work for you. And configuration management can automate ad hoc scripts and practices that document what all the systems look like, so the provisioning is repeatable and effective. For more complex environments, orchestration may be used to combine multiple automated tasks and their configurations across groups of systems.



Governance and compliance considerations in respect to automation

Part of your plan for automation should include examining governance and compliance processes, such as the management of your operating systems' security and compliance, to determine where automation might fit in and the impact it may have. In fact, 63% of organizations are already working to automate security processes to better support tasks like IP reputation analysis, secrets management, code analysis and repo vulnerability scanning, according to "[The Path to Digital Transformation: Where IT Leaders Stand in 2022](#)."³ Be sure and correlate any automation solutions with existing policies and IT governance processes that pertain to regulatory compliance. Ultimately, all processes need to be governed to ensure proper checks and balances are in place and prevent an automation oversight that could expose your organization to risk through noncompliance.

See how compliance and governance priorities can arise as you automate workflows, security, and application development and management.

Example 1:

If automation causes configuration drift that creates discrepancies, it could introduce risks or make it difficult to account for resource allocation. Configuration drift can occur when changes are made to applications and underlying infrastructure — such as opening a new communication port to enable an app update. If the drift, or change, goes against established security policies, there could be significant risk to the organization.

Example 2:

Approval workflows or chargeback systems may need to be created to support various automation and modernization initiatives. For example, when users are provided with a self-service portal to provision VMs, processes need to be in place to track resource utilization. Governance needs to be built in to such efforts, alongside any automations created to streamline and accelerate infrastructure or application changes, in order to avoid overspending, overallocating or otherwise deterring from stated objectives.

Example 3:

A healthcare organization planning to use automation to help manage security compliance will need to ensure handling of patient data is compliant with all Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) regulations. So, automated provisioning of a secure database housing protected health information will need to be closely coordinated with compliance plans. Many organizations, especially those in the public sector, have requirements equally as stringent as HIPAA to comply with; it's critical to be aware of and accommodate these as you plan any automation efforts.

Best practices to follow

The first order of business when formulating your IT automation strategy is to take a holistic approach and remember that automation is very much a journey. Here are best practices to follow as you begin:



1.

Perform a thorough review of your existing processes and how well they are working now, to begin identifying where automation can work best for your organization. Automating the wrong processes won't deliver the ROI you're expecting.



4.

Don't forget people are as important as the processes.

Automation will change the nature of work, in ways both big and small. Be sure to get organizationwide buy-in for all the phases of your automation journey. Each player should understand the plan and what it means for them. And make sure you have the skills necessary to execute automation.



2.

You can't simply give a team an automation tool and expect success. **You'll need to map your long-term vision** and properly align people and processes. Remember, not everything is a candidate for automation.



5.

Be sure to break down any existing operational and cultural silos between teams,

especially where close collaboration is necessary. For example, projects that automate security should be aligned with projects to automate application development and management.



3.

Start small. Trying to execute a complete infrastructure automation initiative is a mistake, with a higher risk of failure.



6.

Make sure you're prepared by ensuring you have all the necessary resources on hand and picking the right automation tools for your organization.

Summary

Adopting various IT automation technologies can improve operations in the public sector by removing human error and reducing the risks associated with configuration drift. Plus, with certain processes automated, your IT teams will be able to direct their focus to more meaningful, innovative work, improving your capacity for additional modernization to serve your mission.

Set your organization up for automation success with the tools and resources available to you from the experts at Insight Public Sector. Our team of consultants and IT professionals carries thousands of certifications from every major technology vendor so that we can support your efforts across the spectrum of automation possibilities, including deployment of hybrid cloud, security, networking and application solutions, implementation of IaC and much more.

To talk with an expert on how to approach automation as part of your overall strategy for modernization. Or, to discuss ways we can help you strengthen your existing automation efforts, contact us at: redhatpublicsector@insight.com

Further reading and recommended resources:

Visit the links below to learn more about how Insight can help you on your path to automation and organizational transformation.

- Article: [Outcomes, Not Outputs: How to Build a Thoughtful Automation Strategy](#)
- Solution brief: [Infrastructure Automation Workshop](#)
- Video: [Strengthening Your Modernization Strategy With Automation](#)
- Case study: [Healthcare Performance-Driven Company Helps Its Operations Team Reduce Manual Tasks With Automation](#)

¹ Marketpulse Research by IDG Research Services. (January 2022). The Path to Digital Transformation: Where IT Leaders Stand in 2022. Slide 22. Commissioned by Insight.

² MarketPulse Research by Foundry Research Services. (February 2023). The Path to Digital Transformation: Where Leaders Stand in 2023. Slide 28. Commissioned by Insight.

³ Marketpulse Research by IDG Research Services. (January 2022). The Path to Digital Transformation: Where IT Leaders Stand in 2022. Slide 31. Commissioned by Insight.

⁴ Villars, R. (March 2021). IDC Survey Spotlight: Enhancing IT Operations with Automation Is a Priority in 2021. IDC.

⁵ Marketpulse Research by IDG Research Services. (January 2022). The Path to Digital Transformation: Where IT Leaders Stand in 2022. Slide 29. Commissioned by Insight.

From assessment and strategy to development and deployment, Insight has the expertise to help identify and implement the best-fit tools for your automation project.



Ansible: Open-source IT automation for software provisioning, configuration management and application deployment